

STA 2023 – Introduction to Statistics I

Summer A 2021

Section: 1052/OL52

MTWRF: 9:30 AM – 10:45 AM / Online

Instructor:

Shiyu Li

Email: shiyu.li@ufl.edu

Office hours: MTWRF 4:00 PM – 4:30 PM, or by appointment. Via Zoom only.

Teaching assistants:

Zikun Qin

Lingxiao Zhou

Zhumengmeng Jin

Jaewoong Joo

Arek Kesiz-Abnousi

Karina Gelis-Cadena

Office hours: Zoom link and schedule will be posted on Canvas

e-Learning in Canvas: <http://elearning.ufl.edu/>

1. Required Materials

1. **Lecture Notes:** electronic version is available on Canvas. These are needed to follow along with the lectures. You can print them from the course homepage in Canvas under the "Lecture Notes" link. Alternatively, you can use them electronically if your device is able to write on a pdf.
2. **Scientific Calculator** that has some basic statistical functions: mean and standard deviation. Many inexpensive calculators (around \$10 to \$15) have these functions; check the manual or look for the following symbols: \bar{x} and either s or $\bar{\sigma}_{n-1}$. **A graphing calculator is not allowed to use during the exams and quizzes.**
3. **Computer** with internet access (either at home or on campus)
4. **Textbook (optional):** *Statistics: The Art and Science of Learning from Data* by Alan Agresti and Christine Franklin 4th edition, Pearson, 2013.

2. General Course Information

This course satisfies general education credits in the mathematical sciences. Students learn how to summarize data and how to make appropriate decisions based on data. (This course is the general education category of M.)

Course Description

STA 2023 is an introductory course that assumes no prior knowledge of statistics but does assume some knowledge of high school algebra. Basic statistical concepts and methods are presented in a manner that emphasizes understanding the principles of data collection and analysis rather than theory. Much of the course will be devoted to discussions of how statistics is commonly used in the real world. There are two major parts to this course:

I Data - which includes graphical and numerical summaries to describe the distribution of a variable, or the relationship between two variables (chapters 1, 2 and 3), and data production to learn how to design good surveys and experiments, collect data from samples that are representative of the whole population, and avoid common sources of biases (chapter 4).

II Probability and Inference - using the language of probability and the properties of numerical summaries computed from a random samples (chapters 5, 6 and 7), we learn to draw conclusions about the population of interest, based on our random sample, and attach a measure of reliability to them (chapters 8, 9, 10).

Course Objective: The primary goal of the course is to help students understand how the process of posing a question, collecting data relevant to that question, analyzing data, and interpreting data can help them find answers to problems from the real world.

General Education Objective (Mathematics)

Courses in mathematics provide instruction in computational strategies in fundamental mathematics including at least one of the following: solving equations and inequalities, logic, statistics, algebra, trigonometry, inductive and deductive reasoning. These courses include reasoning in abstract mathematical systems, formulating mathematical models and arguments, using mathematical models to solve problems and applying mathematical concepts effectively to real-world situations.

In this course, this objective will be met by...

During the semester the students will be given an introduction to the three main aspects of statistics: design (of experiments/surveys), description (of data collected) and inference (the extension of conclusions from the data gathered in the sample to the larger population). They will also learn about the normal and binomial distributions as well as the methodology of confidence intervals and significance tests. From the methods that they learn in class they will be able to critique real world surveys and experiments, interpret graphs in newspapers and magazines as well as conduct basic statistical inference for one or two groups.

General Education Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs)

- **Content:** Students demonstrate competence in the terminology, concepts, methodologies and theories used within the discipline.
- **Communication:** Students communicate knowledge, ideas, and reasoning clearly and effectively in written or oral forms appropriate to the discipline.
- **Critical Thinking:** Students analyze information carefully and logically from multiple perspectives, using discipline specific methods and develop reasoned solutions to the problems.

In this course, these SLOs will be met by...

- **Content:** Students will learn critical terminology, concepts, methods, and theories during lecture. These concepts will include terminology to describe one and two samples, discuss surveys/experiments, basic probability theory, sampling distributions, and one and two group inference. The students will be assessed on these terms and concepts during the homework assignments, quizzes, and exams. Students will also demonstrate their competence in identifying the appropriate formulas to use for each situation and using those formulas correctly.
- **Communication:** The students will use verbal and written communication to discuss central statistical concepts on the quizzes, and exams. These concepts include description of data sets, sampling methods and interpretations of inference methodology.

- **Critical Thinking:** The students will be asked to critically think about trustworthiness of surveys and experiments presented in the media. Additionally, students will learn how to conduct significance tests, a statistical method to logically determine if there is enough evidence for a hypothesis. Students will learn how to state the null and alternative hypotheses (different perspectives) and then to use the data collected to determine if there is enough evidence to support the alternative hypothesis using methods central to the field of statistics. The students will be tested on these concepts in their homework assignments, quizzes, and exams.

3. Tentative Schedule of Course Topics

| Week | Sections from Textbook | Description |
|------|--|--|
| 1 | 1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5 3.1, 3.2, 3.3 | Exploring Data with Graphs; Measures of Center, Spread and Position; Regression |
| 2 | 3.4, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 | Regression; Data from Surveys/Experiments; Probability |
| 3 | 5.4, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1, 7.2 | Probability in our Daily Lives; Probability Distributions; Sampling Distributions |
| 4 | 8.1, 8.2, 8.3 | Confidence Intervals for the Population Proportion; Confidence Intervals for the Population Mean |
| 5 | 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4, 10.1 | Significance Tests |
| 6 | 10.1, 10.2, 10.4 | Comparison of Two Proportions and Two Means |

4. Course Assessment

| Assessment | Percent of Total | Tentative Date(s) |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Exam 1 (Chapters 1-7) | 30% | 28 May |
| Exam 2 (Chapters 8-10) | 30% | 17 June |
| Quizzes | 30% | daily |
| Mini Project | 10% | 20 May, 11 June |

Exams

Two multiple choice exams will be held online from 8pm to 10pm via Honorlock, instructions will be given before the exam. If you are experiencing issues like getting a webcam for your Honorlock exam there is aid-a-gator that may be able to help. Their website is <https://www.sfa.ufl.edu/aidagator/>. Exam 1 will tentatively cover Chapters 1-7 and Exam 2 will tentatively cover Chapters 8-10. It is your responsibility to bring a scientific calculator, pencil, and Gator 1 ID (Photo ID) to each exam. If a student

is unable to take an exam at the scheduled time, they must notify the instructor, Shiyu Li, **48 hours prior** to the exam for any arrangements to be made for a makeup. Each case will be reviewed individually. Valid and detailed documentation is a prerequisite under such extenuating circumstances. In case of illness/family emergency/disability related absence, the instructor must be notified **by 11:59 pm the day of** the exam and must receive valid and detailed documentation. The makeup exam may not be in a multiple choice format. A grade of zero is the minimum punishment of any type of dishonesty on an exam. There are no retakes on exams for any reasons. If you are feeling poorly, you need to contact the instructor before taking the exam and provide a doctor's note. The exams are **closed book, closed notes**, you are only allowed scratch paper and a scientific calculator.

Honorlock

Honorlock will proctor your exams this semester. Honorlock is an online proctoring service that allows you to take your exam from the comfort of your home. You DO NOT need to create an account, download software or schedule an appointment in advance. Honorlock is available 24/7 and all that is needed is a computer, a working webcam, and a stable Internet connection. To get started, you will need Google Chrome and to download the Honorlock Chrome Extension. You can download the extension at www.honorlock.com/extension/install. When you are ready to test, log into the LMS, go to your course, and click on your exam. Clicking Launch Proctoring will begin the Honorlock authentication process, where you will take a picture of yourself, show your ID, and complete a scan of your room. Honorlock will be recording your exam session by webcam as well as recording your screen. Honorlock also has an integrity algorithm that can detect search-engine use, so please do not attempt to search for answers, even if it's on a secondary device.

Quizzes

There will be a short, 5 point quiz associated with each lecture. Each quizzes contains 3-5 questions. These quizzes will be completed in Canvas and students will have 2 chances for each quiz, with the highest score counting towards your grade. There will be 23 quizzes in total, and only the highest 20 quizzes will be counted into the final grade. There will not be any make-up quizzes. Quizzes will close at 11:59pm EST one business day after its related lecture is taught. See calendar in Canvas for deadlines. For technical problems contact the UF Computing Help Desk <http://helpdesk.ufl.edu/>

Mini Project

There will be 2 mini projects during this semester which will be completed online in Canvas. Mini projects will require students to read some information, answer questions related to a computer output, complete a short statistical analysis and upload the results to Canvas. You will have 5 to 6 days to complete each mini project.

Homework

Homework will be assigned but not graded. A list of recommended homework problems is posted on the e-Learning course page: <http://elearning.ufl.edu/>. It is for your benefit that you work these problems. It is generally observed that students who do the homework perform well in the class.

Letter Grade Distribution:

| Letter | Points | Percent |
|--------|--------|-----------------|
| A | 4.00 | 91% - 100 % |
| A- | 3.67 | 89.5% - 90.99 % |
| B+ | 3.33 | 85.5% - 89.49 % |
| B | 3.00 | 81% - 85.49 % |
| B- | 2.67 | 78.5% - 80.99 % |
| C+ | 2.33 | 75.5% - 78.49 % |
| C | 2.00 | 68.5% - 75.49 % |
| D | 1.00 | 60% - 68.49 % |
| E | 0.00 | Below 60% |

5. Getting Help

Students should be able to get their statistical questions answered in the following ways:

1. Zoom, office hours of your instructor
2. Zoom, office hours of your TAs
3. for many classes, not just statistics, at the tutoring lab in the Basement of Broward Hall; a schedule of their hours is at <http://www.teachingcenter.ufl.edu/>
4. as a last resort, by getting (and paying) a private tutor. A list of private tutors from the Statistics Department can be obtained from the secretary of the Statistics department [brown.christine](#)

6. School Closures

If classes at the University of Florida are canceled, the course will be suspended until the university re-opens. The University will announce this closure on the University of Florida homepage. Any announcements about the course will be posted at the course e-Learning webpage.

7. Course Policies

Privacy Policies

Student records are confidential. Only information designated “UF directory information” may be released without your written consent. UF views each student as the primary contact for all communication. If your parents contact me about your grade, attendance or other information that is not “UF directory information”, they will be directed to contact you. More information can be found at <https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/student-ferpa-rights.aspx>

E-mail

E-mail relating to information about the class should be sent to the instructor at dmitriinikiforov@ufl.edu or through the course management system. Your message will be answered within one working day, in most cases. However, we ask you to please refer to this syllabus and the course website to try to find the answers for yourself. Questions regarding the material covered should be asked during class, at the instructor’s office hours, or in the tutoring room. It is often difficult to answer questions regarding material through e-mail.

Attendance

Exams will be based on the assigned homework problems and the examples that are done in the class. Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies that can be found at: <https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx>.

Instructor’s Honor Code

We the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

Academic Honesty

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: ‘On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.’” The Honor Code (<http://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor.

Students with Disabilities

Students who require special accommodations in class or during exams should follow the procedures outlined by the Disability Resources Program at <http://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/>. Please send your letter of accommodations to the instructor as soon as you receive the information. The instructor must be emailed the form 5 business days before the exam date for accommodations to be arranged.

Grading

Grades will be changed only when an error has been made; negotiation is not appropriate. Grades will be posted on the e-Learning course page at <http://elearning.ufl.edu/>. The current UF grading policies for assigning grade points is available at <https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx>.

Incomplete

Incomplete grades are only assigned when extraordinary circumstances (such as an accident, or extended hospitalization), arising after the date for dropping the course, prevent the student from completing the course requirements. Having a failing grade in the course is not a valid reason for requesting an Incomplete.

Course Evaluation

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/>. Evaluations are typically open during the few weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/>.

The syllabus is subject to change. You will be notified if there is a change.